

## A1

- **about** preposition **SUBJECT**
- **about** adverb
- **above** adverb, preposition **HIGHER POSITION**
- **address** noun **BUILDING DETAILS**
- **adult** noun
- **after** preposition **TIME/EVENT**
- **afternoon** noun
- **again** adverb **ONE MORE TIME**
- **age** noun **HOW OLD**
- **all** determiner, pronoun **EVERY ONE**
- **all right** adjective, adverb **WITHOUT PROBLEMS**
- **all right** exclamation
- **also** adverb
- **always** adverb **EVERY TIME**
- **a.m.** adverb
- **an** determiner
- **animal** noun **NOT A HUMAN**
- **answer** noun **REACTION**
- **any** determiner, pronoun
- **anything** pronoun **IN QUESTIONS/NEGATIVES**
- **anything** pronoun **NO MATTER WHICH**
- **apple** noun
- **April** noun
- **arm** noun **BODY**
- **as** adverb; preposition **JOB**
- **as well**
- **ask** verb **QUESTION**
- **at** preposition **PLACE**
- **at** preposition **TIME**
- **at** preposition **DIRECTION**
- **at** preposition **EMAIL ADDRESS**
- **August** noun
- **baby** noun **CHILD**
- **back** adverb **RETURNING**
- **bad** adjective **UNPLEASANT**
- **bag** noun
- **ball** noun **ROUND OBJECT**
- **banana** noun
- **band** noun **MUSIC**
- **bank** noun **MONEY**
- **bar** noun **DRINKING PLACE**
- **basketball** noun
- **bath** noun **WASH**
- **bathroom** noun **ROOM**
- **there is/there are/there was, etc.**
- **be** verb **POSITION**
- **beach** noun
- **beard** noun
- **beautiful** adjective **ATTRACTIVE**
- **beautiful** adjective **PLEASANT**
- **because** conjunction
- **bed** noun **FOR SLEEP**
- **bedroom** noun
- **beer** noun
- **before** preposition **EARLIER**
- **begin** verb **START TO HAPPEN**
- **behind** preposition **BACK**
- **below** adverb, preposition **POSITION**
  - **best** adverb **MOST**
- **better** adjective **HIGHER STANDARD**
- **better** adjective **HEALTHY**
- **between** preposition
- **big** adjective **SIZE**
- **bird** noun
- **birthday** noun
- **biscuit** noun
- **black** adjective **COLOUR**
- **blue** adjective **COLOUR**
- **board** noun **CLASSROOM**
- **boat** noun **FOR TRAVEL ON WATER**
- **body** noun **PERSON**
- **book** noun **FOR READING**
- **bored** adjective
- **boring** adjective
- **both** determiner, pronoun
- **bottom** noun **LOWEST PART**
- **box** noun **CONTAINER**
- **boy** noun
- **bread** noun
- **breakfast** noun
- **brother** noun
- **brown** adjective
- **bus** noun
- **business** noun **SELLING**
- **but** conjunction **DIFFERENT STATEMENT**
- **butter** noun
- **buy** verb
- **bye** exclamation
- **café** noun
- **cake** noun **FOOD**
- **be called sth**
- **camera** noun
- **can** modal verb **ABILITY**
- **cannot** modal verb
- **car** noun
- **carry** verb  **HOLD**
- **cat** noun
- **catch** verb **TAKE HOLD**
- **catch** verb **TRAVEL**
- **CD** noun
  - **CD player** noun
  - **chair** noun

- **change** verb **START SOMETHING NEW**
- **cheap** adjective **COSTING LITTLE**
- **cheese** noun
- **child** noun
- **chip** noun **FRIED FOOD**
- **chocolate** noun **FOOD**
- **choose** verb
- **cinema** noun **BUILDING**
- **city** noun
- **class** noun **TEACHING GROUP**
- **class** noun **LESSON**
- **classroom** noun
- **clean** adjective **NOT DIRTY**
- **clean** verb
- **clever** adjective **ABLE TO LEARN**
- **clock** noun **TIME**
- **close** verb **DOOR/WINDOW**
- **close** adjective **NEAR**
- **closed** adjective **NOT OPEN**
- **closed** adjective **BUSINESS/SHOP**
  
- **clothes** noun
- **coat** noun
- **coffee** noun
- **cold** adjective **TEMPERATURE**
- **colour** noun **RED/BLUE, ETC.**
- **colour** verb
- **come** verb **MOVE TO SPEAKER**
- **come** verb **GO WITH SOMEONE**
- **come** verb **ARRIVE**
- **come from** **sth**
- **computer** noun
- **conversation** noun
- **cook** verb
- **country** noun **POLITICAL UNIT**
- **course** noun **CLASSES**
- **of course**
- **cow** noun
- **credit card** noun
- **cross** noun **MARK**
- **cup** noun **DRINKING CONTAINER**
- **dad** noun
- **dance** verb
- **dance** noun **MOVING**
- **dancing** noun
- **dark** adjective **NOT PALE**
- **date** noun **PARTICULAR DAY**
- **daughter** noun
- **day** noun **24 HOURS**
- **dear** adjective **IN LETTERS**
- **December** noun
- **desk** noun
- **dictionary** noun
  
- **die** verb **STOP LIVING**
- **different** adjective **NOT SAME**
- **difficult** adjective **NOT EASY**
- **dining room** noun
- **dinner** noun
- **do** auxiliary verb **QUESTIONS/NEGATIVES**
- **do** verb **ACTION**
- **do** verb **STUDY**
- **do the cleaning/cooking, etc.**
- **what does sb do?**
- **doctor** noun
- **dog** noun
- **doll** noun
- **dollar** noun
- **door** noun
- **down** adverb **SURFACE**
- **draw** verb **PICTURE**
- **dress** noun
- **drink** noun **LIQUID**
- **drink** verb **LIQUID**
- **drive** verb **USE VEHICLE**
- **driver** noun
- **DVD** noun
- **each** pronoun
- **each** determiner
- **ear** noun **ON HEAD**
- **early** adverb **BEGINNING**
- **easy** adjective
- **eat** verb **SWALLOW FOOD**
- **eat** verb **HAVE MEAL**
- **egg** noun **FOOD**
- **eight** number
- **eighteen** number
- **eleven** number
- **email** noun **SYSTEM**
- **email** noun **MESSAGE**
- **end** noun **FINAL PART**
- **enjoy** verb **PLEASURE**
- **evening** noun
- **every** determiner **EACH**
- **every** determiner **HOW OFTEN**
- **example** noun **TYPICAL CASE**
- **for example**
- **excited** adjective
- **exciting** adjective
- **Excuse me**
- **expensive** adjective
- **eye** noun **BODY PART**
- **face** noun **HEAD**
- **factory** noun
- **family** noun **RELATED PEOPLE**
- **famous** adjective
- **farm** noun
- **fast** adjective
- **fat** adjective

- **father** noun
- **favourite** adjective
- **February** noun
- **feel** verb **EXPERIENCE**
- **fifteen** number
- **film** noun **MOVING PICTURES**
- **find** verb **DISCOVER WHEN SEARCHING**
- **fine** adjective **WELL**
- **(that's) fine**
- **finish** verb **COMPLETE**
- **finish** verb **END**
- **first** adjective **BEFORE**
- **first** adverb **BEFORE**
- **fish** noun **ANIMAL**
- **fish** noun **FOOD**
- **five** number
- **flat** noun
- **floor** noun **SURFACE**
- **flower** noun
- **fly** verb **TRAVEL**
- **food** noun
- **foot** noun **BODY PART**
- **football** noun **GAME**
- **football** noun **BALL**
- **for** preposition **GIVEN/USED**
- **for** preposition **TIME/DISTANCE**
  
- **Don't forget...**
- **four** number
- **fourteen** number
- **Friday** noun
- **friend** noun **PERSON YOU LIKE**
- **from** preposition **STARTING PLACE**
- **from** preposition **ORIGIN**
- **from** preposition **TIME**
- **from** preposition **DISTANCE**
- **fruit** noun **FOOD**
- **fun** noun **PLEASURE**
- **funny** adjective **MAKING YOU LAUGH**
- **game** noun **ACTIVITY/SPORT**
- **garden** noun **BY HOUSE**
- **get** verb **OBTAIN**
- **get** verb **RECEIVE**
- **get here/there/home/to work, etc.**
- **get a bus/train/taxi, etc.**
- **get (sb) up**
- **girl** noun **FEMALE CHILD**
- **give** verb **PROVIDE**
- **glass** noun **SUBSTANCE**
- **glass** noun **CONTAINER**
- **glasses** noun
- **go** verb **MOVE/TRAVEL**
- **go** verb **DO SOMETHING**
  
- **go shopping**
- **go out** **LEAVE**
- **good** adjective **PLEASANT**
- **good** adjective **HIGH QUALITY**
- **good** adjective **PLEASED**
- **good** adjective **HEALTHY**
- **good** adjective **SUCCESSFUL**
- **good** adjective **KIND**
- **good for you**
- **good afternoon** exclamation
- **goodbye** exclamation
- **good evening** exclamation
- **good morning** exclamation
- **good night** exclamation
- **grass** noun
- **great** adjective **EXCELLENT**
- **green** adjective **COLOUR**
- **grey** adjective **COLOUR**
- **group** noun **SET**
- **group** noun **MUSIC**
- **guitar** noun
- **hair** noun **ON HEAD**
- **half past one/two/three, etc.**
- **hand** noun **BODY PART**
- **happy** adjective **PLEASED**
- **Happy Birthday/New Year, etc.**
- **hard** adjective **DIFFICULT**
- **hard** adverb **USING EFFORT**
- **hat** noun
- **have** verb **POSSESS**
- **have** verb **BE ILL**
- **have** verb **EAT/DRINK**
- **he** pronoun
- **head** noun **BODY**
- **hear** verb **RECEIVE SOUND**
- **hello** exclamation **GREETING**
- **hello** exclamation **ON PHONE**
- **help** verb **DO PART OF WORK**
- **her** pronoun
- **her** determiner
- **here** adverb **THIS PLACE**
- **here** adverb **ON THE PHONE**
- **hi** exclamation
- **him** pronoun
- **his** determiner
- **holiday** noun **NO WORK/SCHOOL**
- **holiday** noun **VISIT**
- **home** noun
- **homework** noun
- **horse** noun
- **hospital** noun
- **hot** adjective **VERY WARM**
- **hotel** noun
- **hour** noun **60 MINUTES**

- **house** noun
- **How are you?**
- **how** adverb **QUANTITY**
- **hungry** adjective
- **husband** noun
- **I** pronoun
- **ice cream** noun
- **important** adjective **VALUABLE**
- **in** preposition **INSIDE**
- **in** preposition **DURING**
- **inside** preposition **CONTAINER**
- **interesting** adjective
- **the Internet** noun
- **into** preposition **IN**
- **invite** verb **SOCIAL**
- **it** pronoun **THING**
- **it** pronoun **SUBJECT/OBJECT**
- **its** determiner
- **jacket** noun
- **January** noun
- **jeans** noun
- **job** noun **PAID EMPLOYMENT**
- **juice** noun
- **July** noun
- **June** noun
- **key** noun **FOR LOCKS**
- **kick** verb **HIT**
- **kind** noun
- **kitchen** noun
- **knife** noun
- **know** verb **HAVE INFORMATION**
- **know** verb **ASK FOR INFORMATION**
- **language** noun **ENGLISH/SPANISH/JAPANESE, ETC.**
- **last week/year/Monday, etc.**
- **last night**
- **late** adjective **AFTER**
- **late** adjective **NEAR THE END**
- **see you later**
- **learn** verb **GET KNOWLEDGE**
- **leave** verb **GO AWAY**
- **leg** noun
- **lesson** noun **TEACHING PERIOD**
- **letter** noun **MESSAGE**
- **life** noun **TIME**
- **light** adjective **PALE**
- **like** verb **ENJOY**
- **would like sth/to do sth**
- **Would you like...?**
- **listen** verb **HEAR**
- **little** adjective **SMALL**
- **little** adjective **YOUNG**
- **live in/at, etc.**
- **living room** noun
- **long** adjective **TIME**
- **long** adjective **DISTANCE**
- **look** verb **SEE**
- **look** verb **SEARCH**
- **a lot/lots**
- **a lot**
- **love** verb **LIKE SOMETHING**
- **love** verb **FRIENDS/FAMILY**
- **love** verb **ROMANCE/SEX**
- **lunch** noun
- **make** verb **PRODUCE**
- **man** noun **MALE**
- **many** determiner, pronoun **LARGE NUMBER**
- **how many**
- **March** noun
- **May** noun
- **me** pronoun
- **meal** noun
- **meat** noun
- **meet** verb **INTRODUCE**
- **meet** verb **COME TOGETHER**
- **message** noun **INFORMATION**
- **milk** noun
- **minute** noun **60 SECONDS**
- **Miss** noun
- **mobile** noun
- **mobile phone** noun
- **Monday** noun
- **money** noun
- **month** noun **PART OF YEAR**
- **month** noun **FOUR WEEKS**
- **more** determiner, pronoun **IN ADDITION**
- **more** determiner, pronoun **GREAT ER AMOUNT**
- **more beautiful/difficult/easily, etc.**
- **morning** noun **PART OF DAY**
- **(Good) morning**
- **in the morning**
- **mother** noun
- **mouth** noun **FACE**
- **movie** noun
- **Mr** noun
- **Mrs** noun
- **much** determiner, pronoun **QUEST ION**
- **very much**
- **mum** noun
- **museum** noun
- **music** noun **SOUNDS**
- **my** determiner
- **name** noun **CALL**
- **nationality** noun
- **near** preposition **DISTANCE**

- **need** verb **MUST HAVE**
- **need to do sth**
- **never** adverb **NOT EVER**
- **new** adjective **RECENTLY CREATED**
- **new** adjective **NOT KNOWN BEFORE**
- **new** adjective **DIFFERENT**
- **newspaper** noun **TO READ**
- **next week/year/Monday, etc.**
- **nice** adjective **PLEASANT**
- **nice** adjective **KIND**
- **night** noun **DARK PERIOD**
- **night** noun **EVENING**
- **nine** number
- **nineteen** number
- **no** adverb **NEGATIVE ANSWER**
- **no** determiner **NOT ANY**
- **noise** noun
- **nose** noun **ON FACE**
- **not** adverb **AFTER BE/CAN, ETC.**
- **not** adverb **NEGATIVE WORD/S**
- **note** noun **LETTER**
- **November** noun
- **now** adverb **AT PRESENT**
- **number** noun **SYMBOL**
- **number** noun **TELEPHONE**
- **number** noun **SHOWING SOMETHING**
- **one/two/three, etc. o'clock**
- **October** noun
- **of** preposition **BELONG**
- **of** preposition **AMOUNT**
- **of** preposition **CONTAINING**
- **of** preposition **NUMBER**
- **often** adverb **REGULARLY**
- **oh** exclamation **NEW IDEA**
- **oh** exclamation **EXPRESS EMOTION**
- **OK** exclamation **AGREEING**
- **OK** adjective **NOT ILL/UPSET, ETC.**
- **old** adjective **EXISTED MANY YEARS**
- **old** adjective **AGE**
- **on** preposition **SURFACE**
- **on** preposition **DAY/DATE**
- **on** preposition **CONNECTED**
- **one** number
- **only** adverb **NOT MORE**
- **only** adjective
- **open** adjective **DOING BUSINESS**
- **open** verb **NOT CLOSED**
- **or** conjunction **POSSIBILITIES**
- **orange** adjective
- **orange** noun **FRUIT**
- **other** determiner **ADDITIONAL**
- **our** determiner
- **outside** adverb **NOT IN BUILDING**
- **page** noun **PAPER**
- **paint** noun
- **paint** verb **MAKE PICTURE**
- **pair** noun **TWO PEOPLE**
- **paper** noun **FLAT MATERIAL**
- **parent** noun
- **park** noun
- **part** noun **PIECE**
- **party** noun **EVENT**
- **past** preposition, adverb **TIME**
- **pay** verb **BUY**
- **pen** noun
- **pencil** noun
- **people** noun **MORE THAN ONE**
- **person** noun **HUMAN**
- **pet** noun
- **phone** noun
- **phone** verb
- **photo** noun
- **picnic** noun
- **picture** noun **DRAWING, ETC.**
- **pig** noun
- **pizza** noun
- **place** noun **SOMEWHERE**
- **plane** noun
- **plant** noun
- **plate** noun
- **play** verb **CHILDREN**
- **play** verb **SPORT**
- **player** noun **SPORT/GAME**
- **please** exclamation **POLITE REQUEST**
- **Yes, please**
- **p.m.** adverb
- **poor** adjective **NO MONEY**
- **possible** adjective **CAN HAPPEN**
- **potato** noun
- **practise** verb
- **the present**
- **problem** noun **DIFFICULT SITUATION**
- **put sth down/in/on, etc.**
- **quarter** noun **TIME**
- **question** noun **ASKING**
- **quick** adjective **FAST**
- **radio** noun **EQUIPMENT**
- **the radio**
- **rain** noun
- **it rains/it is raining**
- **read** verb **WORDS**

- **reading** noun **BOOKS**
- **ready** adjective **PREPARED**
- **really** adverb **VERY GREAT**
- **red** adjective **COLOUR**
- **remember** verb **IN YOUR MIND**
- **restaurant** noun
- **rice** noun
- **ride** verb
- **right** adjective **CORRECT**
- **river** noun
- **road** noun **TO DRIVE ON**
- **Road**
- **room** noun **PART OF BUILDING**
- **run** verb **MOVE FAST**
- **sad** adjective
- **safe** adjective **NOT IN DANGER**
- **salt** noun
- **the same**
- **same** adjective **NOT ANOTHER**
- **sandwich** noun
- **Saturday** noun
- **say** verb **SPEAK**
- **school** noun **PLACE**
- **sea** noun
- **second** ordinal  
number, determiner **AFTER FIRST**
- **see** verb **USE EYES**
- **see you**
- **see you later/soon/tomorrow, etc.**
- **see** verb **MEET**
- **send** verb **POST**
- **sentence** noun **WORD GROUP**
- **September** noun
- **seven** number
- **seventeen** number
- **she** pronoun
- **sheep** noun
- **shirt** noun
- **shoe** noun
- **shop** noun
- **shopping** noun **ACTIVITY**
- **short** adjective **LENGTH/DISTANCE/HEIGHT**
- **short** adjective **TIME**
- **show** verb **MAKE SEEN**
- **shower** noun **WASH**
- **shower** noun **BATHROOM EQUIPMENT**
- **sing** verb
- **sister** noun
- **sit** verb **BODY POSITION**
- **six** number
- **sixteen** number
- **skirt** noun
- **sleep** verb **NOT AWAKE**
- **slim** adjective **THIN**
- **slow** adjective **NOT FAST**
- **small** adjective **LITTLE**
- **small** adjective **YOUNG**
- **smoke** verb
- **smoking** noun
- **snow** noun
- **some** determiner **UNKNOWN AMOUNT**
- **some** pronoun **UNKNOWN AMOUNT**
- **some** pronoun **NOT ALL**
- **something** pronoun **THING**
- **sometimes** adverb
- **son** noun
- **see you soon**
- **sorry** adjective **APOLOGY**
- **soup** noun
- **speak** verb **SAY WORDS**
- **speak** verb **LANGUAGE**
- **sport** noun **GAME**
- **sport** noun **PHYSICAL ACTIVITY**
- **start** verb **BEGIN**
- **station** noun **TRAINS**
- **stay** verb **NOT LEAVE**
- **stop** verb **FINISH**
- **stop** noun **PLACE**
- **street** noun
- **student** noun
- **study** verb **UNIVERSITY/SCHOOL**
- **subject** noun **STUDY**
- **sugar** noun
- **summer** noun
- **sun** noun
- **Sunday** noun
- **supermarket** noun
- **sweet** adjective **TASTE**
- **swim** verb
- **swimming pool** noun
- **table** noun **FURNITURE**
- **take** verb **CARRY**
- **take** verb **GO WITH SOMEONE**
- **take a picture/photo(graph)**
- **talk** verb **SAY**
- **tall** adjective **GREATER HEIGHT**
- **taxi** noun
- **tea** noun **DRINK**
- **teach** verb **GIVE LESSONS**
- **teacher** noun
- **television** noun **EQUIPMENT**
- **television** noun **PROGRAMMES**
- **tell** verb **SPEAK**
- **ten** number
- **tennis** noun

- **test** noun **EXAM**
- **than** preposition, conjunction **COMPARING**
- **thanks** exclamation **THANK YOU**
- **thank**  
you exclamation **GRATEFUL**
- **that** determiner **CAN BE SEEN**
- **that** determiner **ALREADY MENTIONED**
- **the** determiner **PARTICULAR**
- **the** determiner **ONLY ONE**
- **the** determiner **PLACE**
- **their** determiner **BELONGING TO GROUP**
- **them** pronoun **GROUP**
- **then** adverb **AT THAT TIME**
- **then** adverb **NEXT**
- **There is/are/was, etc.**
- **there** adverb **PLACE**
- **there** adverb **DIRECTION**
- **these** determiner, pronoun
- **they** pronoun **GROUP**
- **thing** noun **OBJECT**
- **things**
- **think** verb **BELIEVE TO BE TRUE**
- **think** verb **OPINION**
- **thirteen** number
- **this** determiner **ALREADY MENTIONED**
- **this** determiner **CAN BE SEEN**
- **this** determiner **TIME**
- **those** determiner, pronoun
- **three** number
- **Thursday** noun
- **ticket** noun
- **time** noun **PARTICULAR POINT**
- **tired** adjective **WANTING REST**
- **to** infinitive marker **INFINITIVE**
- **to** preposition **PLACE**
- **to** preposition **TELLING THE TIME**
- **today** adverb **THIS DAY**
- **today** noun **THIS DAY**
- **together** adverb **WITH EACH OTHER**
- **toilet** noun **CONTAINER**
- **tomato** noun
- **tomorrow** noun **DAY AFTER TODAY**
- **tonight** adverb
- **too small/hard/much, etc.**
- **too** adverb **ALSO**
- **tooth** noun **IN MOUTH**
- **town** noun **PLACE PEOPLE LIVE/WORK**
- **train** noun **VEHICLE**
- **travel** verb **MAKE JOURNEY**
- **tree** noun
- **trousers** noun
- **T-shirt** noun
- **Tuesday** noun
- **TV** noun
- **twelve** number
- **twenty** number **NUMBER**
- **two** number **NUMBER**
- **under** preposition **LOWER POSITION**
- **understand** verb **KNOW MEANING**
- **university** noun
- **until** preposition **TIME**
- **up** adverb **VERTICAL**
- **us** pronoun
- **use** verb **PURPOSE**
- **vegetable** noun
- **very** adverb **EMPHASIS**
- **not very good/tall/happy, etc.**
- **village** noun
- **visit** verb **SEE A PERSON**
- **visit** verb **SEE A PLACE**
- **wait** verb **STAY**
- **waiter** noun
- **waitress** noun
- **wake (sb) up or wake up (sb)**
- **walk** verb
- **wall** noun
- **want** verb
- **warm** adjective **TEMPERATURE**
- **wash** verb **CLEAN THING**
- **wash** verb **CLEAN BODY**
- **watch** verb **LOOK AT**
- **watch** noun
- **water** noun **LIQUID**
- **we** pronoun **GROUP**
- **wear** verb **CLOTHES**
- **weather** noun **WIND, RAIN, ETC.**
- **website** noun
- **Wednesday** noun
- **week** noun **SEVEN DAYS**
- **week** noun **MONDAY TO FRIDAY**
- **weekend** noun
- **well** adverb **IN A GOOD WAY**
- **Well done!**
- **well** adjective **HEALTHY**
- **well** exclamation **EXPRESSING DOUBT**
- **what** pronoun **QUESTION**
- **what** determiner **QUESTION**

- **when** adverb
- **where** adverb
- **which** determiner
- **white** adjective **COLOUR**
- **who** pronoun **NAME**
- **why** adverb **ASK ABOUT REASON**
- **wife** noun
- **will** modal verb **ABLE/WILLING**
- **wind** noun
- **window** noun **GLASS**
- **wine** noun
- **winter** noun
- **with** preposition **TOGETHER**
- **woman** noun
- **word** noun **LANGUAGE UNIT**
- **work** noun **PLACE**
- **work** noun **JOB**
- **work** verb **DO JOB**
- **world** noun **THE EARTH**
- **Don't worry (about sth)**
- **Would you like ...?**
- **write** verb **PRODUCE**
- **writing** noun **SKILL**
- **wrong** adjective **NOT CORRECT**
- **year** noun **TWELVE MONTHS**
- **be ... years old**
- **yellow** adjective
- **yes** adverb **AGREE**
- **yes** adverb **ANSWER**
- **yesterday** adverb
- **you** pronoun **PERSON/PEOPLE ADDRESSED**
- **young** adjective
- **your** determiner **PERSON/PEOPLE ADDRESSED**
- **zoo** noun