

THEME 4 COMING SOON

FUNCTIONS

1. Making predictions
2. Expressing degrees of certainty and uncertainty
3. Receiving instructions about cyber games

LANGUAGE SKILLS and LEARNING OUTCOMES

Listening

E12.4.L1. Students will be able to take notes during an informal debate/poster presentation/seminar in a video.

E12.4.L2. Students will be able to match the topics with recorded passages corresponding to virtual reality and imaginary world.

Pronunciation

E12.4.P1. Students will be able to pronounce reduced forms (e.g. ‘ll, won’t).

Speaking

E12.4.S1. Students will be able to talk about predictions and plans.

E12.4.S2. Students will be able to participate in an informal debate about virtual reality and imaginary world/ cyber games to share ideas.

Reading

E12.4.R1. Students will be able to read (aloud) a text about cyber crimes and rights to distinguish the lexis and jargon.

E12.4.R2. Students will be able to reorder the scrambled steps of a cyber game in a text.

Writing

E12.4.W1. Students will be able to write detailed descriptions of an imaginary future.

E12.4.W2. Students will be able to compose a cyber game scenerio.

SAMPLE USAGE

I imagine driverless cars will be common in the near future.

I guess there won’t be cars running with petrol in the future.

Next century is going to be very hi- tech, I believe.

He is going to buy a high-mileage gas car in order to reduce carbon footprints.

What do you think will happen in the year 2030?

There won’t be ... any more in the future.

I think air pollution is going to decrease due to the usage of bio-energy until 2030.

Please verify your e-mail... Choose your avatar.

If people use natural sources excessively, the world will not let human survival.

Did you mean this petrol-free car will reduce costs?

Many children cannot differentiate between reality and computer games.

Cyber and cyborg figures will be around us in near future.

***** "THE PAST CANNOT BE CHANGED. THE FUTURE IS YET IN YOUR POWER"**

***** "THERE IS NO ROSE WITHOUT A THORN"**

THEME 4 COMING SOON VOCABULARY

Student's Book

Coming soon : Çok yakında
Safe : Güvenli
Hear : Duymak
Witness : Şahit olmak
Cyber crime : Sanal Suç
Saying : Deyiş, atasözü
Thorn : Diken
Bitter : Acı
Convenience : Kolaylık, kazanç
Threat : Tehdit
Criminal : Suçlu
Virtual world : Sanal dünya
Culprit : Suçlu, sorun kaynağı
Malware : Kötü amaçlı yazılım
Software : Yazılım
Phishing : Sahte e posta
Identity theft : Kimlik hırsızlığı
Harassment : Taciz
Invasion of privacy : Mahremiyet ihlali
Mimic : Taklidini yapmak
Legitimate : Yasal, meşru
Be suspicious : Şüphelenmek
Citizenship : Vatandaşlık
Phisher : Kimlik avcısı
Eliminate : Yok etmek, elemek
Scam : Sahtekarlık
Pop up : Aniden ortaya çıkmak
Dept : Borç
Monitor : Gözlemlemek
Instant : Anlık
Expose to : Maruz bırakmak
Bullying : Zorbalık
Get out of hand : Çığırından çıkmak
Preventable : Önlenebilir
File a report : Şikayette bulunmak
Pursue : Takip etmek, izlemek
Access : Ulaşmak
Commit : Suç işlemek
Infamous : Çok çirkin, rezil
Misconception : Yanlış düşünce
Beneficial : Faydalı
Trap : Kapan, tuzağa düşürmek
Maze : Labirent
Deserve : Hak etmek
Purpose : Amaç
Jot down : Not etmek
Hit the nail on the head : Tam üstüne basmak
Predict : Tahmin etmek
Exponential : Hızlı ve büyük
Occur : Meydana gelmek
Mistake : Hata yapmak
Extinct : Yok olmak
Agree : Katılmak
Disagree : Katılmamak
Income : Gelir
Cope with : Başa çıkmak

Make a fortune : Servet edinmek
Focus on : Odaklanmak
Municipality : Belediye
Invest : Yatırım yapmak
Ban : Yasaklamak
Impact : Etkilemek
Advance : İlerleme, gelişme
Workbook
Grow up : Büyümek
No use : Faydası yok
Be at ease : Rahat olmak
Banner : Pankart, afiş
Reassure : Yatıştırmak, moral vermek
Put on weight : Kilo almak
Expect : Ummak, beklemek
Probably : Muhtemelen
Guess : Tahmin etmek
Vacation : Tatil
Bucket : Kova
Pale : Solgun
Decrease : Azalmak
Aware of : Farkında olmak
Dependent : Bağımlı
Valuable : Değerli
Contain : Kapsamak, içermek
Lock : Kilitlemek
Precaution : Önlem, tedbir
Trick : Dalavere, hile
Undermine : Zarar vermek, kuyusunu kazmak
Keylogging : Tuş kaydetme
Host : Ağırlamak
Innocuous : Zararsız, masum
Malicious : Kötü niyetli
Ransom : Fidyeye
Rival : Rekabet etmek
Back up : Yedekleme
Encode : Şifrelemek
Interior : Dahili
Undergo : Çekmek, katlanmak
Vulnerability : Korunmasızlık

THEME 4 COMING SOON VOCABULARY EXERCISES

Cyber Crimes : Phishing, Identity Theft, Online Harassment, Invasion of Privacy.

Cyber Criminals : Hackers, Cybercrooks, Phisher

Malware : Software developed for the purpose of causing harm to a computer system

Exercise 1. Match the words to their definitions.

cyber / trick / undermine / malicious / ransom / undergo / backup

- a. Lessen the effectiveness or power.
- b. Deceive or outwit.
- c. Experience or be subjected to.
- d. A sum of money demanded or paid for the release of a captive.
- e. Relating to computers, information technology, and virtual reality.
- f. Intending or intended to do harm.
- g. A copy of a file or other item of data made in case the original is lost or damaged.

THEME 4 COMING SOON VOCABULARY EXERCISES ANSWER KEY

- a. **Undermine**
- b. **Trick**
- c. **Undergo**
- d. **Ransom**
- e. **Cyber**
- f. **Malicious**
- g. **Backup**

THEME 4 COMING SOON GRAMMAR

FUTURE TENSES

BE GOING TO FUTURE TENSE

***** We use going to future to talk about what we have already planned to do in the future.**

Sonia is very ill. She is going to see her family doctor this afternoon.

I am going to write her a postcard to celebrate her birthday.

***** We use going to future to talk about predictions based on evidence.**

Oh! Look at the black clouds in the sky. I think it is going to rain.

Oh! I feel terrible. I think, I am going to get sick

Watch out! The parcel is going to fall down.

Exercise A. Read the sentences below and write when you are going to do something as in the example.

E.g. Have you eaten anything? (after school) Not yet. I am going to eat something after school.

1. Have you done your homework? (tonight) _____
2. Have you cleaned your room? (soon) _____
3. Have you fixed your car? (tomorrow) _____
4. Have you phoned Bella? (after dinner) _____
5. Have you travelled to England? (next month) _____

SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

1. The actions that we decide to do now, at the moment of speaking

I am hungry. I'll have a toast.

A: What would you like to drink? A: The phone is ringing.

B: I'll have a Cola Turka , please. B: Ok. I'll answer it.

2. Prediction. (The things that we think will happen in the future)

My grandfather will be sixty years old two days later.

I think it won't rain tomorrow.

Türkiye will turn to a desert in the following 50 years.

It will be rainy tomorrow. Don't forget to take your umbrella with you.

Fortune Teller: You will marry a millionaire.

***** "Will" is often used with verbs such as "think, know, believe, suppose, expect, hope, be sure, be afraid, wonder" etc.**

I think I'll pass the exam.

I expect they'll come to my birthday party this evening.

I hope things will improve soon

3. Offers.

Your luggage looks very heavy. I'll help you with it.

You don't have a car. I will take you to the airport.

4.Promises.

Thank you for giving me your book. I'll give it to you back next week.

I promise, I won't tell anybody your secret.

5. In requests and to tell people what to do.

Will you pass me salt, please?

The baby is sleeping. Will you please be quite?

Exercise B. Fill in the blanks using "Will" or "Won't"

1. Sue and Jane _____ let you come with her because they don't like her at all.
2. I _____ cross the ocean for you.
3. I _____ study tonight because my exams are over.
4. I _____ go to the States. I want to go to the UK.
5. William : _____ you be at home this afternoon?
Richard : No, I _____. I have a meeting at 4 o'clock.
6. Jim _____ go to school tomorrow. He's ill.
7. If my parents give me some money, I _____ buy a new pair of shoes.
8. If you eat too much, you _____ put on weight.
9. Don't stay out too late or you _____ be tired tomorrow morning.
10. I don't think she _____ pass the exam. She isn't good at Maths.
11. You may as well go home now, I _____ be back for hours.
12. Go to bed now and you _____ feel better tomorrow.
13. It's John's birthday next month. He _____ be 18.
14. My parents are on holiday for two weeks so they _____ be at home tomorrow.
15. If the weather is OK, your plane _____ leave on time.

Exercise C. Complete the sentences will/won't + a suitable verb.

1. I'm too tired. I _____ a taxi.
2. I have to phone Jack but it's too late. I _____ him in the morning.
3. Jim is ill. He _____ (not) to school tomorrow.
4. My room is so untidy. I _____ it.
5. I've left the window open. I _____ it.
6. I feel very sleepy. I _____ (not) out tonight.
7. Those suitcases look heavy. I _____ you with them.
8. I _____ (not) Carol what you said. I promise.
9. It's Gigi's birthday tomorrow. She _____ 21.
10. They _____ (not) to France, they _____ to Turkey.

Exercise D. Read the dialogue extracts below and fill in the blanks with 'will' or 'be going to'.

1. Julia : Are you coming to the cinema with us?

Clara : Yes, and I guess, I _____ take Linda with me.

2. Judy : My son didn't study hard for his exam.

Karen : So, he _____ pass the lesson.

3. Christopher : What are our vacation plans dad?

Father : We _____ spend two weeks in Marmaris.

4. Helen : It is too late to phone now, Tom.

Tom : Don't worry. I suppose, I _____ phone him tomorrow.

5. Scarlett : It's cloudy today.

Joseph : Yes. I think, it _____ rain.

6. Karen : Are you enjoying your study?

Kevin : No, I'm not. I _____ change my topic.

7. Nancy : What are you going to do on Friday night?

John: Well, I haven't decided yet. I think, I _____ visit my grannies.

8. Jenny : Why are you filling that bucket with water?

Sam : I _____ wash my car.

Exercise E. Complete these sentences using 'will' or 'be going to'.

1. I think, Turkey _____ win the next World Cup.

2. Hurry up, the bus is at the bus stop. We _____ miss it.

3. Look, Gözde looks pale. Do you think she _____ be sick?

4. I guess there _____ be cars running on different source of energy in the future.

5. Next century _____ be very hi-tech, I believe.

6. I think, air pollution _____ decrease due to the usage of bio energy until 2030.

THEME 4 COMING SOON GRAMMAR ANSWER KEY

Exercise A. Read the sentences below and write when you are going to do something as in the example.

1. Have you done your homework? (tonight) **Not yet. I am going to do my homework tonight.**
2. Have you cleaned your room? (soon) **Not yet. I am going to clean it soon.**
3. Have you fixed your car? (tomorrow) **Not yet. I am going to fix it tomorrow.**
4. Have you phoned Bella? (after dinner) **Not yet. I am going to phone her after dinner.**
5. Have you travelled to England? (next month) **Not yet. I am going to travel to England next month.**

Exercise B. Fill in the blanks using “Will” or “Won’t”

1. Sue and Jane **won't** let you come with her because they don't like her at all.
2. I **will/ won't** cross the ocean for you.
3. I **won't** study tonight because my exams are over.
4. I **won't** go to the States. I want to go to the UK.
5. William : **Will** you be at home this afternoon?
Richard : No, I **won't**. I have a meeting at 4 o'clock.
6. Jim **won't** go to school tomorrow. He's ill.
7. If my parents give me some money, I **will** buy a new pair of shoes.
8. If you eat too much, you **will** put on weight.
9. Don't stay out too late or you **will** be tired tomorrow morning.
10. I don't think she **will** pass the exam. She isn't good at Maths.
11. You may as well go home now, I **will** be back for hours.
12. Go to bed now and you **will** feel better tomorrow.
13. It's John's birthday next month. He **will** be 18.
14. My parents are on holiday for two weeks so they **won't** be at home tomorrow.
15. If the weather is OK, your plane **will** leave on time.

Exercise C. Complete the sentences will/won't + a suitable verb.

1. I'm too tired. I **will get** a taxi.
2. I have to phone Jack but it's too late. I **will call** him in the morning.
3. Jim is ill. He **won't go** (not) to school tomorrow.
4. My room is so untidy. I **will tidy up** it.
5. I've left the window open. I **will close** it.
6. I feel very sleepy. I **won't go** (not) out tonight.
7. Those suitcases look heavy. I **will help** you with them.
8. I **won't tell** (not) Carol what you said. I promise.
9. It's Gigi's birthday tomorrow. She **will turn** 21.
10. They **won't go** (not) to France, they **will go** to Turkey.

Exercise D. Read the dialogue extracts below and fill in the blanks with 'will' or 'be going to'.

1. **Julia** : Are you coming to the cinema with us? **Clara** : Yes, and I guess, I **will** take Linda with me.
2. **Judy** : My son didn't study hard for his exam. **Karen** : So, he **isn't going to** pass the lesson.
3. **Christopher** : What are our vacation plans dad? **Father** : We **are going to** spend two weeks in Marmaris.
4. **Helen** : It is too late to phone now, Tom. **Tom** : Don't worry. I suppose, I **will** phone him tomorrow.
5. **Scarlett** : It's cloudy today. **Joseph** : Yes. I think, it **will** rain.
6. **Karen** : Are you enjoying your study? **Kevin** : No, I'm not. I **am going to** change my topic.
7. **Nancy** : What are you going to do Friday night?
John : Well, I haven't decided yet. I think, I **will** visit my grannies.
8. **Jenny** Why are you filling that bucket with water? **Sam** : I **am going to** wash my car.

Exercise E. Complete these sentences using 'will' or 'be going to'.

1. I think, Turkey **will** win the next World Cup.
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