

THEME 4 TRADITIONS

FUNCTIONS

1. Describing habits and routines in the past
2. Making oral presentations on a specific topic

LANGUAGE SKILLS and LEARNING OUTCOMES

Listening

E10.4.L1. Students will be able to locate specific information about traditions in charts by watching short documentaries.

Pronunciation

E10.4.P1. Students will be able to practice /t/ and /Ø/ sounds.

Eg. three /θri:/ tree /tri:/

Speaking

E10.4.S1. Students will be able to deliver a short speech using visuals on traditions.

E10.4.S2. Students will be able to talk about several things they used to do when they were children.

Reading

E10.4.R1. Students will be able to answer the questions about short texts on social, educational, and technological lives of people in the past around the world.

E10.4.R2. Students will be able to identify the differences between the lifestyles and customs of people in the past and the ones in the 21st century in a written text.

Writing

E10.4.W1. Students will be able to write a short paragraph of comparing traditions around the world.

E10.4.W2. Students will be able to write the things they used to do when they were children.

SAMPLE USAGE

People used to watch the shadow plays.

In Western Cultures, people wear shoes at home, but in Eastern cultures, they take off their shoes when entering a house.

People used to dispell all the bad spirits with fire but now they use fireworks for celebrations.

People did not use to have personal computers.

We used to live in a small town when I was young, but now we live in a big city.

I used to play with my dolls when I was a kid.

She used to carry her blanket with her when she was a child.

I didn't use to go to school on foot when I was at primary school.

There didn't use to be any traffic jam in the main streets of this city 50 years ago.

Ahi Evran used to recommend the members of Ahi Foundation to be honest while trading.

The Ottoman Sultans used to build foundations for charity.

THEME 4 TRADITIONS VOCABULARY

Student's Book

Tradition : Gelenek, görenek
Transportation : Ulaşım
Farming : Çiftçilik
Education : Eğitim
Make it happen : Gerçekleştirmek
The Amish : Bir Hristiyan mezhep halkı
Descendant : Bir neslin soyundan gelen
Resist : Karşı koymak
Preserve : Korumak
Benefit : Yararlanmak
Threat : Tehdit
Buggy : Fayton
Lantern : Fener, lamba
Plain : Sade, düz
Fertile : Verimli
Witness : Tanık olmak
Incredible : İnanılmaz
Remind : Hatırlatmak
Rooster : Horoz
At dawn : Şafak vakti
Gather : Toplanmak
Dull : Sıkıcı
Notice : Farkına varmak
Similarity : Benzerlik
Modest : Ölçülü, ılımlı
State : Devlet
Soil : Toprak
Special : Özel
Change : Değişim, değiştirmek
Revolutionary : Devrimsel
Generation : Nesil
Keep up with : Ayak uydurmak
Contemporary : Modern, çağdaş
Custom : Örf, adet
Wonder : Şaşılacak şey
Primitive : İlkel
Innovation : Yenilik
Arrival : Ortaya çıkma
Manner : Tavrı, terbiye
Habit : Alışkanlık
Find out : Öğrenmek, keşfetmek
Go ahead : Devam edin, buyurun
Admire : Hayran olmak
Coincidence : Tesadüf
Vital : Çok önemli, hayati
All the best : Her şey gönlünce olsun
Celebrate : Kutlamak
Blow : Üfleme
Oriental : Doğuya özgü
Conservative : Muhafazakar, tutucu
Loose : Bol
Close-fitting : Dar kesim

Handcraft : El sanatı
Copper : Bakır
Embroidery : Nakış
Tile making : Çinicilik
Spicy : Baharatlı
Nutritious : Sağlıklı, besleyici
Pastry : Hamur işi
Wind mill : Rüzgar değirmeni
Vivid : Canlı, berrak
Alike : Benzer
Ornament : Süs
Digestion : Sindirim
Ingredients : Malzeme
Workbook
Regularly : Düzenli
Plain : Ova
Cottage : Kulübe, yazlık ev
Brand new : Yepyeni, sıfır
Distance : Uzaklık
Stairs : Merdiven
Self sufficient : Kendi kendine yeten
Profit : Kazanç, gelir
Income : Gelir
Contrast : Karşılaştırmak
Disease : Hastalık
Destroy : Zarar vermek
Agriculture : Tarım, ziraat
Pesticide : Böcek ilacı
Ancestor : Ata, cedi
Plow : Sabanla sürmek
Curved : Eğimli, kavisli

THEME 4 TRADITIONS GRAMMAR

USED TO

We use *used to*:

- **to describe past habits.**

Charlie used to play volleyball when he was younger, but now he doesn't.

My father used to smoke, but he stopped smoking five years ago.

- **to describe permanent past states.**

Julia used to be skinny when she was at high school.

We used to live in Chicago, but we moved to New York in 2014.

- **to describe repeated actions in the past.**

I used to go hiking in my free time, but I don't any more.

David used to go to the cinema a lot, but now he doesn't.

Affirmative sentences:

My younger sister used to have short hair two years ago.

My mother used to drive to work, but now she goes to work by bus.

My brother used to suck his thumb when he was three years old.

Negative sentences:

I didn't use to get up so early when I was at university.

My son didn't use to like eating spinach when he was a child.

My parents didn't use to work so hard until they opened their own restaurant a few years ago.

Questions:

Did you use to listen to Turkish folk music when you were younger?

Did Tina use to live in a village when she was at primary school?

What did people use to do in their free time in this country a hundred years ago?

A. Answer the questions.

1. Did you use to watch animation movies when you were a child?
2. Did you use to bite your nails when you were younger?
3. Did you use to be a hardworking student when you were at secondary school?
4. Did your mother use to tell you bedtime stories when you were five years old?
5. What did you use to do in your free time last year?

B. Complete the sentences with "used to"

1. She _____ (save) some of her pocket money.
2. My brother _____ (be) the first in his team but now he isn't.
3. Did Mary _____ (do) yoga every day? No, she didn't.
4. The magician _____ (do) good tricks at the circus when he worked there.
5. Bernard _____ (sell) cars but now he works in a school.
6. Lorena _____ (ride) her motorbike but he drives a car now.

7. The cook _____ (prepare) delicious soups five years ago.
8. Josephine _____ (work) at a travel agency in Paris.
9. The two friends _____ (go) to the mountains every weekend. They loved it.
10. Lucy _____ (dance) at home but now he prefers walking in the country.

C. Complete the sentences with used to + an appropriate verb.

1. My sister _____ long hair but she cut it last week.
2. This building is now a cafe but it _____ a popular pastry shop when I was young.
3. I've started drinking drip coffee these days but I never _____ it before.
4. I _____ sports regularly in the past but now I am too lazy.
5. There _____ only one shop in the village but now there are more than three, I suppose.
6. Jack and Susan _____ a lot but now they have three children and they don't go away very often.
7. Do you see that plain over there? There _____ a cottage in the middle of it when I was a child.
8. Tom _____ a motor-cycle in the past, now he has a brand-new car.
9. My mother _____ delicious meals for us in the past, but now she is too busy with her office work, so we generally eat out.
10. I _____ a lot of sweets when I was a child but I must be careful with my diet now.

D. Read the answers and ask the questions.

1. _____ ?

Yes, my father used to have a moustache when he was younger.

2. _____ ?

No, I didn't. I used to live in a detached house when I was a child.

3. _____ ?

John used to **play table tennis** after school last year.

4. _____ ?

I used to go to school **on foot** when I was twelve years old.

E. Think about your past habits. Make at least five sentences as in the examples.

I used to drink milk every evening, but I don't any more.

I didn't use to like pop music, but now I do.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

F. Now think about your parents' past habits. Make sentences as in the examples.

My mother used to make a cake every Saturday, but she doesn't any more.

My father didn't use to walk to work, but now he does.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

THEME 4 TRADITIONS GRAMMAR ANSWER KEY

A. Answer the questions.

1. Yes I did / No I didn't
2. Yes I did / No I didn't
3. Yes I did / No I didn't
4. Yes she did / No she didn't
5. I used to go to the gym

B. Complete the sentences with "used to"

1. She **used to save** some of her pocket money.
2. My brother **used to be** the first in his team but now he isn't.
3. Did Mary **use to do** yoga every day? No, she didn't.
4. The magician **used to do** good tricks at the circus when he worked there.
5. Bernard **used to sell** cars but now he works in a school.
6. Lorena **used to ride** her motorbike but he drives a car now.
7. The cook **used to prepare** delicious soups five years ago.
8. Josephine **used to work** at a travel agency in Paris.
9. The two friends **used to go** to the mountains every weekend. They loved it.
10. Lucy **used to dance** at home but now he prefers walking in the country.

C. Complete the sentences with used to + an appropriate verb.

E.g. My father doesn't eat sweets anymore but he **used to eat** lots of them in the past.

1. My sister **used to have** long hair but she cut it last week.
2. This building is now a cafe but it **used to be** a popular pastry shop when I was young.
3. I've started drinking drip coffee these days but I never **used to drink** it before.
4. I **used to do** sports regularly in the past but now I am too lazy.
5. There **used to be** only one shop in the village but now there are more than three, I suppose.
6. Jack and Susan **used to travel** a lot but now they have three children and they don't go away very often.
7. Do you see that plain over there? There **used to be** a cottage in the middle of it when I was a child.
8. Tom **used to ride** a motor-cycle in the past, now he has a brand-new car.
9. My mother **used to make** delicious meals for us in the past, but now she is too busy with her office work, so we generally eat out.
10. I **used to eat** a lot of sweets when I was a child but I must be careful with my diet now.

D. Read the answers and ask the questions.

1. Did your father use to have a moustache when he was younger ?
2. Did you use to live in an apartment building?
3. What did John use to do after school last year?
4. How did you use to go to school when you were 12?

E. Think about your past habits. Make at least five sentences as in the examples.

I used to drink milk every evening, but I don't any more.

I didn't use to like pop music, but now I do.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____ **Ss' own answers** _____

4. _____

5. _____

F. Now think about your parents' past habits. Make sentences as in the examples.

My mother used to make a cake every Saturday, but she doesn't any more.

My father didn't use to walk to work, but now he does.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____ **Ss' own answers** _____

4. _____

5. _____